

2 Samuel 23:17

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And he said, Be it far from me, O LORD, that I should do this: is not this the blood of the men that went in jeopardy of their lives? therefore he would not drink it. These things did these three mighty men.

Analysis

And he said, Be it far from me, O LORD, that I should do this: is not this the blood of the men that went in jeopardy of their lives? therefore he would not drink it. These things did these three mighty men.

This verse contributes to the narrative of Last Words and Mighty Men, emphasizing legacy, faithful servants. David's last words emphasize the eternal covenant God established (v. 5) and declare principles of righteous rule. The accounts of David's mighty men demonstrate extraordinary courage and devotion. The water-drawing incident reveals David's unwillingness to value his comfort above his soldiers' lives. Theological themes include the importance of final testimonies, the eternal nature of God's covenant, the value of faithful servants, and the necessity of sacrificial leadership.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 23 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding legacy, faithful servants provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines,

Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

Matthew 25:31 — Final judgment

Revelation 20:12 — Judgment according to deeds

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of legacy, faithful servants?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

וַיֹּאמֶר	סְלִילָה	לִי	יָהּוּ הָאָמָר	עָשָׂה	זֶה אַתָּה
And he said	Be it far	H0	from me O LORD	it These things did	H2063
H559	H2486	H3068		H6213	
בְּכֹדֶם	בְּאַנְשִׁים	פָּהָלָכִים	בְּנִפְשׁוֹתָם	אֵל	
this is not this the blood	of the men	that went	in jeopardy of their lives	H3808	
H1818	H582	H1980	H5315		
אֶבֶב הַ	אַל הַ	לְשִׁתּוֹתָם	עָשָׂה	שְׁלַשְׁת	
therefore he would	not drink	H428	it These things did	these three	
H14	H8354	H6213		H7969	
הָגִבְרִים:					
mighty men					
H1368					

Additional Cross-References

Leviticus 17:10 (Blood): And whatsoever man there be of the house of Israel, or of the strangers that sojourn among you, that eateth any manner of blood; I will even set my face against that soul that eateth blood, and will cut him off from among his people.

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